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AMERICAN
OSTEOPATHIC
ASSOCIATION

# YEARBOOK AND DIRECTORY OF OSTEOPATHIC PHYSICIANS

1985-1986

BEST AVAILABLE COPY

# 1985-86 Yearbook and Directory of Osteopathic Physicians

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# 1985-86 Yearbook and Directory of Osteopathic Physicians


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# Statistical tables on the osteopathic profession

*See individual tables for dates and sources*

## GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION OF LISTED DOs

| Location | Number of Members | Number of Nonmembers | Total |
|---|---|---|---|
| Alabama | 21 | 15 | 36 |
| Alaska | 15 | 6 | 21 |
| Arizona | 581 | 92 | 673 |
| Arkansas | 28 | 14 | 42 |
| California | 421 | 207 | 628 |
| Colorado | 263 | 102 | 365 |
| Connecticut | 14 | 37 | 51 |
| Delaware | 54 | 30 | 84 |
| District of Columbia | 6 | 4 | 10 |
| Florida | 1,215 | 301 | 1,516 |
| Georgia | 138 | 50 | 188 |
| Hawaii | 22 | 15 | 37 |
| Idaho | 16 | 19 | 35 |
| Illinois | 501 | 202 | 703 |
| Indiana | 212 | 59 | 271 |
| Iowa | 412 | 239 | 651 |
| Kansas | 228 | 84 | 312 |
| Kentucky | 33 | 31 | 64 |
| Louisiana | 7 | 12 | 19 |
| Maine | 221 | 65 | 286 |
| Maryland | 21 | 33 | 54 |
| Massachusetts | 88 | 82 | 170 |
| Michigan | 3,180 | 284 | 3,464 |
| Minnesota | 49 | 29 | 78 |
| Mississippi | 37 | 11 | 48 |
| Missouri | 1,102 | 341 | 1,443 |
| Montana | 17 | 16 | 33 |
| Nebraska | 10 | 10 | 20 |
| Nevada | 39 | 16 | 55 |
| New Hampshire | 9 | 7 | 16 |
| New Jersey | 969 | 385 | 1,354 |
| New Mexico | 91 | 51 | 142 |
| New York | 424 | 279 | 703 |
| North Carolina | 28 | 27 | 55 |
| North Dakota | 6 | 6 | 12 |
| Ohio | 1,704 | 336 | 2,040 |
| Oklahoma | 759 | 93 | 852 |
| Oregon | 169 | 79 | 248 |
| Pennsylvania | 2,198 | 846 | 3,044 |
| Rhode Island | 78 | 34 | 112 |
| South Carolina | 13 | 12 | 25 |
| South Dakota | 23 | 13 | 36 |
| Tennessee | 61 | 35 | 96 |
| Texas | 1,058 | 390 | 1,448 |
| Utah | 13 | 10 | 23 |
| Vermont | 11 | 24 | 35 |
| Virginia | 46 | 33 | 79 |
| Washington | 175 | 105 | 280 |
| West Virginia | 140 | 40 | 180 |
| Wisconsin | 201 | 83 | 284 |
| Wyoming | 12 | 4 | 16 |
| Total USA | 17,139 | 5,298 | 22,437 |
| Military Service | 802 | 528 | 1,330 |
| US Public Health Service | 83 | 60 | 143 |
| US territories | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Canada | 8 | 38 | 46 |
| Foreign | 30 | 26 | 56 |
| Totals | 18,064 | 5,950 | 24,014 |

*Source*: AOA Physician Masterfile, 1 Aug 1985.

## DISTRIBUTION OF LISTED DOs BY AGE

| Location | Total DOs | Avg age | Under 35 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65 & over | Unknown |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Alabama | 36 | 40 | 8(22.2%) | 23(63.9%) | 2(5.6%) | | 3(8.3%) | |
| Alaska | 21 | 39 | 6(28.6%) | 10(47.6%) | 3(14.3%) | 2(9.5%) | | |
| Arizona | 673 | 48 | 167(24.8%) | 173(25.7%) | 110(16.3%) | 78(11.6%) | 137(20.4%) | 8(1.2%) |
| Arkansas | 42 | 52 | 12(28.6%) | 8(19.0%) | 4(9.5%) | 1(2.4%) | 16(38.1%) | 1(2.4%) |
| California | 628 | 47 | 164(26.1%) | 219(34.9%) | 61(9.7%) | 39(6.2%) | 133(21.2%) | 12(1.9%) |
| Colorado | 365 | 47 | 83(22.7%) | 111(30.4%) | 57(15.6%) | 55(15.1%) | 57(15.6%) | 2(0.5%) |
| Connecticut | 51 | 49 | 14(27.5%) | 9(17.6%) | 2(3.9%) | | 21(41.2%) | 5(9.8%) |
| Delaware | 84 | 43 | 28(33.3%) | 23(27.4%) | 13(15.5%) | 12(14.3%) | 7(8.3%) | 1(1.2%) |
| District of Columbia | 10 | 46 | 4(40.0%) | 1(10.0%) | 2(20.0%) | 2(20.0%) | 1(10.0%) | |
| Florida | 1,516 | 49 | 340(22.4%) | 342(22.6%) | 235(15.5%) | 240(15.8%) | 338(22.2%) | 21(1.4%) |
| Georgia | 188 | 47 | 43(22.9%) | 70(37.2%) | 25(13.3%) | 15(8.0%) | 35(18.6%) | |
| Hawaii | 37 | 53 | 6(16.2%) | 6(16.2%) | 6(16.2%) | 6(16.2%) | 12(32.4%) | 1(2.7%) |
| Idaho | 35 | 52 | 4(11.4%) | 13(37.1%) | 4(11.4%) | | 13(37.1%) | 1(2.9%) |
| Illinois | 703 | 39 | 315(44.8%) | 217(30.9%) | 52(7.4%) | 40(5.7%) | 61(8.7%) | 18(2.6%) |
| Indiana | 271 | 47 | 58(21.4%) | 70(25.8%) | 43(15.9%) | 52(19.2%) | 42(15.5%) | 6(2.2%) |
| Iowa | 651 | 45 | 204(31.3%) | 188(28.9%) | 56(8.6%) | 72(11.1%) | 117(18.0%) | 14(2.2%) |
| Kansas | 312 | 46 | 82(26.3%) | 100(32.1%) | 27(8.7%) | 29(9.3%) | 63(20.2%) | 11(3.5%) |
| Kentucky | 64 | 48 | 11(17.2%) | 18(28.1%) | 4(6.3%) | 16(25.0%) | 12(18.8%) | 3(4.7%) |
| Louisiana | 19 | 45 | 8(42.1%) | 3(15.8%) | | 1(5.3%) | 6(31.6%) | 1(5.3%) |
| Maine | 286 | 49 | 68(23.8%) | 67(23.4%) | 42(14.7%) | 18(6.3%) | 82(28.7%) | 9(3.1%) |
| Maryland | 54 | 45 | 17(31.5%) | 19(35.2%) | 3(5.6%) | 1(1.9%) | 13(24.1%) | 1(1.9%) |
| Massachusetts | 170 | 57 | 21(12.4%) | 35(20.6%) | 15(8.8%) | 9(5.3%) | 84(49.4%) | 6(3.5%) |
| Michigan | 3,464 | 43 | 1,125(32.5%) | 882(25.5%) | 609(17.6%) | 485(14.0%) | 309(8.9%) | 54(1.6%) |
| Minnesota | 78 | 51 | 20(25.6%) | 25(32.1%) | 6(7.7%) | 7(9.0%) | 20(25.6%) | |
| Mississippi | 48 | 41 | 15(31.3%) | 24(50.0%) | 2(4.2%) | 1(2.1%) | 6(12.5%) | |
| Missouri | 1,443 | 48 | 356(24.7%) | 370(25.6%) | 187(13.0%) | 152(10.5%) | 349(24.2%) | 29(2.0%) |
| Montana | 33 | 52 | 7(21.2%) | 10(30.3%) | 2(6.1%) | | 13(39.4%) | 1(3.0%) |
| Nebraska | 20 | 61 | 3(15.0%) | 3(15.0%) | 1(5.0%) | 1(5.0%) | 11(55.0%) | 1(5.0%) |
| Nevada | 55 | 49 | 11(20.0%) | 15(27.3%) | 6(10.9%) | 8(14.5%) | 14(25.5%) | 1(1.8%) |
| New Hampshire | 16 | 68 | | 2(12.5%) | 2(12.5%) | | 12(75.0%) | |
| New Jersey | 1,354 | 43 | 458(33.8%) | 354(26.1%) | 241(17.8%) | 147(10.9%) | 131(9.7%) | 23(1.7%) |
| New Mexico | 142 | 51 | 31(21.8%) | 36(25.4%) | 18(12.7%) | 17(12.0%) | 39(27.5%) | 1(0.7%) |
| New York | 703 | 45 | 223(31.7%) | 141(20.1%) | 105(14.9%) | 91(12.9%) | 119(16.9%) | 24(3.4%) |
| North Carolina | 55 | 56 | 14(25.5%) | 8(14.5%) | 3(5.5%) | 4(7.3%) | 26(47.3%) | |
| North Dakota | 12 | 43 | 3(25.0%) | 4(33.3%) | 2(16.7%) | | 2(16.7%) | 1(8.3%) |
| Ohio | 2,040 | 42 | 768(37.6%) | 530(26.0%) | 275(13.5%) | 266(13.0%) | 180(8.8%) | 21(1.0%) |
| Oklahoma | 852 | 43 | 307(36.0%) | 222(26.1%) | 127(14.9%) | 70(8.2%) | 117(13.7%) | 9(1.1%) |
| Oregon | 248 | 49 | 39(15.7%) | 81(32.7%) | 34(13.7%) | 34(13.7%) | 57(23.0%) | 3(1.2%) |
| Pennsylvania | 3,044 | 43 | 1,100(36.1%) | 847(27.8%) | 393(12.9%) | 353(11.6%) | 330(10.8%) | 21(0.7%) |
| Rhode Island | 112 | 48 | 28(25.0%) | 31(27.7%) | 13(11.6%) | 14(12.5%) | 24(21.4%) | 2(1.8%) |
| South Carolina | 25 | 49 | 3(12.0%) | 10(40.0%) | 1(4.0%) | 3(12.0%) | 7(28.0%) | 1(4.0%) |
| South Dakota | 36 | 51 | 10(27.8%) | 6(16.7%) | 4(11.1%) | 1(2.8%) | 14(38.9%) | 1(2.8%) |
| Tennessee | 96 | 49 | 14(14.6%) | 27(28.1%) | 14(14.6%) | 15(15.6%) | 23(24.0%) | 3(3.1%) |
| Texas | 1,448 | 47 | 320(22.1%) | 432(29.8%) | 212(14.6%) | 246(17.0%) | 217(15.0%) | 21(1.5%) |
| Utah | 23 | 52 | 2(8.7%) | 9(39.1%) | 3(13.0%) | 1(4.3%) | 8(34.8%) | |
| Vermont | 35 | 63 | 3(8.6%) | 3(8.6%) | 6(17.1%) | 3(8.6%) | 20(57.1%) | |
| Virginia | 79 | 47 | 22(27.8%) | 21(26.6%) | 4(5.1%) | 10(12.7%) | 20(25.3%) | 2(2.5%) |
| Washington | 280 | 48 | 49(17.5%) | 94(33.6%) | 40(14.3%) | 47(16.8%) | 45(16.1%) | 5(1.8%) |
| West Virginia | 180 | 44 | 65(36.1%) | 51(28.3%) | 15(8.3%) | 10(5.6%) | 37(20.6%) | 2(1.1%) |
| Wisconsin | 284 | 45 | 77(27.1%) | 89(31.3%) | 36(12.7%) | 33(11.6%) | 44(15.5%) | 5(1.8%) |
| Wyoming | 16 | 48 | 4(25.0%) | 3(18.8%) | 4(25.0%) | 3(18.8%) | 2(12.5%) | |
| Total USA | 22,437 | 45 | 6,740(30.0%) | 6,055(27.0%) | 3,131(14.0%) | 2,710(12.1%) | 3,449(15.4%) | 352(1.6%) |
| Military | 1,330 | 35 | 740(55.6%) | 445(33.5%) | 74(5.6%) | 51(3.8%) | 4(0.3%) | 16(1.2%) |
| US Public Health Service | 143 | 34 | 78(54.5%) | 45(31.5%) | 11(7.7%) | 3(2.1%) | | 6(4.2%) |
| US Territories | 2 | 66 | | | 1(50.0%) | 1(50.0%) | | |
| Canada | 46 | 71 | 2(4.3%) | 1(2.2%) | | 3(6.5%) | 40(87.0%) | |
| Foreign | 56 | 62 | 3(5.4%) | 4(7.1%) | 7(12.5%) | 5(8.9%) | 34(60.7%) | 3(5.4%) |
| Totals | 24,014 | 45 | 7,563(31.5%) | 6,550(27.3%) | 3,223(13.4%) | 2,773(11.5%) | 3,528(14.7%) | 377(1.6%) |

*Source:* AOA Physician Masterfile, 1 Aug 1[illegible]

## DISTRIBUTION OF LISTED DOs BY PRACTICE TYPE

| State | Total | Office-based | Hospital[1] | Military service | Public health service[2] | Federal government[3] | College and research[4] | Organizational[5] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Alabama | 52 | 27 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Alaska | 30 | 15 | 0 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Arizona | 705 | 430 | 12 | 24 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 3 |
| Arkansas | 46 | 21 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 835 | 357 | 7 | 202 | 10 | 1 | 8 | 2 |
| Colorado | 405 | 264 | 2 | 38 | 2 | 7 | 0 | 1 |
| Connecticut | 52 | 25 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware | 86 | 45 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| District of Columbia | 39 | 3 | 0 | 29 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Florida | 1,621 | 932 | 22 | 94 | 15 | 6 | 12 | 5 |
| Georgia | 249 | 134 | 1 | 60 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Hawaii | 81 | 24 | 0 | 44 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 42 | 19 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Illinois | 734 | 287 | 20 | 26 | 6 | 5 | 32 | 0 |
| Indiana | 276 | 199 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Iowa | 661 | 365 | 10 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 32 | 0 |
| Kansas | 331 | 204 | 5 | 18 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 74 | 44 | 2 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 29 | 5 | 0 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maine | 292 | 157 | 10 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 0 |
| Maryland | 116 | 20 | 4 | 59 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 175 | 95 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 0 |
| Michigan | 3,486 | 2,030 | 73 | 15 | 19 | 10 | 49 | 5 |
| Minnesota | 80 | 48 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 59 | 28 | 0 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 1,476 | 876 | 36 | 24 | 12 | 6 | 54 | 0 |
| Montana | 38 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 27 | 8 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 61 | 41 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 19 | 9 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 1,382 | 751 | 35 | 18 | 16 | 5 | 25 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 163 | 97 | 2 | 10 | 11 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| New York | 833 | 374 | 14 | 123 | 12 | 2 | 9 | 1 |
| North Carolina | 87 | 23 | 0 | 32 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 16 | 9 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 2,065 | 1,136 | 41 | 25 | 6 | 5 | 27 | 1 |
| Oklahoma | 871 | 511 | 12 | 12 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 3 |
| Oregon | 250 | 182 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 3,076 | 1,690 | 107 | 18 | 29 | 10 | 47 | 5 |
| Rhode Island | 115 | 69 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| South Carolina | 36 | 8 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 39 | 26 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 104 | 68 | 0 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 0 |
| Texas | 1,667 | 955 | 17 | 216 | 8 | 6 | 58 | 4 |
| Utah | 27 | 15 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Vermont | 35 | 23 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia | 133 | 45 | 1 | 54 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington | 343 | 215 | 1 | 59 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 |
| West Virginia | 186 | 95 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 9 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 288 | 196 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 16 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total USA | 23,910 | 13,233 | 468 | 1,330 | 217 | 119 | 392 | 37 |
| US territories | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Canada | 46 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Foreign | 56 | 26 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Totals | 24,014 | 13,286 | 469 | 1,330 | 217 | 120 | 392 | 37 |

*Source*: AOA Physician Masterfile, 1 Aug 1985. State totals include military and US Public Health Service personnel on this table. Uniformed services personnel are listed separately on other tables because they form a separate divisional society.

[1]Includes hospital administrators and hospital staff (patient care).
[2]Includes nonfederal public health and US Public Health Service.
[3]Includes other federal government and US Veteran Administration.
[4]Includes college faculty and full-time researchers.
[5]Includes those employed by an osteopathic organization, plasma center, or as an industrial physician.
[6]Includes temporarily and permanently retired.
[7]Includes osteopathic and approved nonosteopathic residents.
[8]Unapproved postdoctoral training.

| Missionary | Retired[6] | Internship | Residency[7] | Preceptorship | Other postdoctoral[8] training | Unknown |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| 0 | 89 | 57 | 23 | 0 | 6 | 44 |
| 0 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 8 |
| 1 | 83 | 55 | 3 | 0 | 28 | 76 |
| 0 | 27 | 20 | 10 | 0 | 1 | 33 |
| 0 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 8 |
| 0 | 5 | 9 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 17 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
| 1 | 228 | 137 | 33 | 1 | 16 | 118 |
| 0 | 12 | 12 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 20 |
| 0 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 |
| 0 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| 1 | 22 | 91 | 67 | 0 | 58 | 119 |
| 0 | 11 | 28 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 22 |
| 0 | 52 | 36 | 20 | 0 | 29 | 105 |
| 0 | 21 | 19 | 6 | 0 | 17 | 34 |
| 0 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 7 |
| 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 6 |
| 0 | 36 | 30 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 32 |
| 0 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 14 |
| 0 | 20 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 15 | 22 |
| 3 | 141 | 405 | 351 | 2 | 61 | 322 |
| 0 | 10 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 13 |
| 0 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 11 |
| 0 | 103 | 134 | 62 | 0 | 26 | 142 |
| 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| 0 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 0 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 5 |
| 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 44 | 137 | 124 | 1 | 44 | 182 |
| 0 | 14 | 10 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 11 |
| 0 | 30 | 90 | 17 | 0 | 42 | 119 |
| 0 | 17 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 9 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 0 | 63 | 233 | 192 | 2 | 80 | 252 |
| 0 | 47 | 86 | 54 | 1 | 5 | 114 |
| 0 | 31 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 10 |
| 0 | 93 | 278 | 245 | 0 | 132 | 421 |
| 0 | 9 | 11 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 13 |
| 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| 0 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 11 |
| 0 | 77 | 109 | 31 | 0 | 26 | 160 |
| 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 13 |
| 0 | 26 | 11 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 19 |
| 0 | 12 | 16 | 3 | 0 | 7 | 31 |
| 0 | 15 | 21 | 3 | 0 | 13 | 32 |
| 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 6 | 1,447 | 2,071 | 1,283 | 8 | 665 | 2,622 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 15 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| 9 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| 15 | 1,477 | 2,072 | 1,283 | 8 | 665 | 2,631 |

## GROWTH OF THE OSTEOPATHIC PROFESSION, 1935-85

| Year | No. listed AOA members | No. listed nonmembers | Total listed DOs | Percent AOA members | New† graduates |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1935 | 4,050 | 4,674 | 8,724 | 46 | 459 |
| 1936 | 4,616 | 4,379 | 8,995 | 51 | 431 |
| 1937 | 5,112 | 3,963 | 9,075 | 56 | 403 |
| 1938 | 5,446 | 3,958 | 9,404 | 58 | 440 |
| 1939 | 5,123 | 4,512 | 9,635 | 53 | 451 |
| 1940 | 5,280 | 4,670 | 9,950 | 53 | 447 |
| 1941 | 5,537 | 4,485 | 10,022 | 55 | 499 |
| 1942 | 6,047 | 4,330 | 10,377 | 58 | 458 |
| 1943 | 6,203 | 4,440 | 10,643 | 58 | 292 |
| 1944 | 6,868 | 4,042 | 10,910 | 63 | 201 |
| 1945 | 7,277 | 3,790 | 11,067 | 66 | 103 |
| 1946 | 7,557 | 3,623 | 11,180 | 68 | 213 |
| 1947 | 7,870 | 3,369 | 11,239 | 70 | 177 |
| 1948 | 7,979 | 3,291 | 11,270 | 71 | 143 |
| 1949 | 7,660 | 3,573 | 11,233 | 68 | 202 |
| 1950 | 7,753 | 3,497 | 11,250 | 69 | 373 |
| 1951 | 8,003 | 3,397 | 11,400 | 70 | 427 |
| 1952 | 8,241 | 3,342 | 11,583 | 71 | 427 |
| 1953 | 8,320 | 3,507 | 11,827 | 70 | 462 |
| 1954 | 8,563 | 3,555 | 12,118 | 71 | 449 |
| 1955 | 8,909 | 3,462 | 12,371 | 72 | 459 |
| 1956 | 9,226 | 3,408 | 12,634 | 73 | 467 |
| 1957 | 9,544 | 3,401 | 12,945 | 74 | 442 |
| 1958 | 9,856 | 3,333 | 13,189 | 75 | 439 |
| 1959 | 10,088 | 3,319 | 13,407 | 75 | 467 |
| 1960 | 10,484 | 3,224 | 13,708 | 76 | 427 |
| 1961 | 10,769 | 3,154 | 13,923 | 77 | 506 |
| 1962 | 9,357 | 4,897 | 14,254 | 66 | 363 |
| 1963 | 9,164 | 3,124 | 12,288* | 75 | 367 |
| 1964 | 9,153 | 3,135 | 12,288 | 74 | 355 |
| 1965 | 9,363 | 3,078 | 12,441 | 75 | 394 |
| 1966 | 9,611 | 3,027 | 12,638 | 76 | 360 |
| 1967 | 9,794 | 3,005 | 12,799 | 77 | 405 |
| 1968 | 10,053 | 2,970 | 13,023 | 77 | 427 |
| 1969 | 10,357 | 2,895 | 13,252 | 78 | 427 |
| 1970 | 10,581 | 2,873 | 13,454 | 79 | 432 |
| 1971 | 10,630 | 2,988 | 13,618 | 78 | 473 |
| 1972 | 10,834 | 2,966 | 13,800 | 79 | 483 |
| 1973 | 11,074 | 3,015 | 14,089 | 79 | 649 |
| 1974 | 11,453 | 3,098 | 14,551 | 79 | 591 |
| 1975 | 11,730 | 3,199 | 14,929 | 79 | 698 |
| 1976 | 12,047 | 3,525 | 15,572 | 77 | 814 |
| 1977 | 12,828 | 3,347 | 16,175 | 79 | 892 |
| 1978 | 13,624 | 3,412 | 17,036 | 80 | 965 |
| 1979 | 14,424 | 3,551 | 17,975 | 80 | 1,003 |
| 1980 | 14,419 | 4,401 | 18,820 | 77 | 1,032 |
| 1981 | 15,396 | 4,290 | 19,686 | 78 | 1,128 |
| 1982 | 16,053 | 4,506 | 20,559 | 78 | 1,040 |
| 1983 | 16,080 | 5,538 | 21,618 | 74 | 1,317 |
| 1984 | 17,236 | 5,510 | 22,746 | 75 | 1,300 |
| 1985 | 18,064 | 5,950 | 24,014 | 75 | 1,474 |

*Between 1963 and 1970, 2,395 DOs accepted unearned MD degrees from the California College of Medicine and were removed from AOA's statistical reckoning.

†In 1935, there were 8 osteopathic colleges producing graduates; by 1963 there were only 5. In the period between 1973 and 1985, the number of colleges graduating students increased from 6 to 15.

*Source*: AOA Physician Masterfile, 1 Aug 1985.

## NUMBERS OF CURRENT OSTEOPATHIC CERTIFICATIONS

| Area of certification | Number |
|---|---|
| Anesthesiology | 224 |
| Dermatology | 51 |
| Emergency medicine | 71 |
| Fellows of AAO | 83 |
| General practice | 2,336 |
| Internal medicine | 637 |
| Allergy and immunology | 8 |
| Cardiology | 88 |
| Endocrinology | 11 |
| Gastroenterology | 39 |
| Hematology | 4 |
| Hematology and oncology | 13 |
| Infectious diseases | 7 |
| Medical diseases of the chest | 52 |
| Nephrology | 22 |
| Oncology | 21 |
| Rheumatology | 18 |
| Neurology and psychiatry | 4 |
| Neurology | 34 |
| Pediatric neurology | 1 |
| Psychiatry | 96 |
| Pediatric psychiatry | 4 |
| Nuclear medicine | 77 |
| Obstetrics and gynecology | 41 |
| Obstetrical-gynecological surgery | 123 |
| Ophthalmology | 109 |
| Otolaryngology | 17 |
| Otorhinolaryngology | 129 |
| Oro-facial plastic surgery | 64 |
| Orthopedic surgery | 178 |
| Pathology | |
| Anatomic pathology | 118 |
| Cytopathology | 1 |
| Forensic pathology | 1 |
| Laboratory medicine | 103 |
| Pediatrics | 150 |
| Neonatology | 5 |
| Proctology | 72 |
| Public health and preventive medicine | 12 |
| Preventive medicine and aerospace medicine | 13 |
| Preventive medicine and occupational medicine | 22 |
| Radiology | 310 |
| Diagnostic radiology | 47 |
| Diagnostic roentgenology | 40 |
| Radiation therapy | 1 |
| Roentgenology | 28 |
| Rehabilitation medicine | 77 |
| Surgery | |
| General surgery | 383 |
| Neurological surgery | 14 |
| Plastic and reconstructive surgery | 3 |
| Thoracic surgery | 28 |
| Urological surgery | 52 |
| Total | 6,033 |

Some physicians may hold more than one certification, thus, the figures do not reflect the total number of individuals holding certification except in a given category.

Further, the figures do not accurately reflect type of practice. Besides the number certified in general practice, for example, a majority of non-certified DOs are also engaged in this field. Besides those listed for a given specialty, there are DOs whose nonosteopathic or informal training has prepared them for specialty practice.

*Source*: AOA Office of Osteopathic Education, 18 Jul 1985.

## GROWTH OF OSTEOPATHIC INTERN TRAINING PROGRAMS 1980-1981 TO 1985-1986

| State | 1980-81 | 1981-82 | 1982-83 | 1983-84 | 1984-85 | 1985-86 | Percentage of growth |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Arizona | 26 | 26 | 30 | 38 | 39 | 39 | + 50 |
| California | 25 | 25 | 25 | 29 | 33 | 43 | + 72 |
| Colorado | 14 | 14 | 16 | 19 | 19 | 19 | + 36 |
| Delaware | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | + 20 |
| Florida | 64 | 64 | 68 | 81 | 94 | 111 | + 73 |
| Georgia | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | + 0 |
| Illinois | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 50 | 59 | + 28 |
| Indiana | 7 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 17 | 17 | +143 |
| Iowa | 25 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | + 12 |
| Kansas | 9 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | + 33 |
| Maine | 14 | 14 | 16 | 16 | 18 | 18 | + 50 |
| Massachusetts | —* | —* | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | + 0 |
| Michigan | 264 | 270 | 270 | 278 | 288 | 280 | + 6 |
| Missouri | 75 | 76 | 80 | 88 | 91 | 95 | + 26 |
| New Jersey | 56 | 62 | 69 | 78 | 99 | 98 | + 75 |
| New Mexico | —* | 4 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | + 50 |
| New York | 30 | 32 | 42 | 67 | 89 | 94 | +213 |
| Ohio | 149 | 149 | 159 | 160 | 182 | 183 | + 23 |
| Oklahoma | 70 | 70 | 70 | 71 | 71 | 71 | + 14 |
| Oregon | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | + 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 153 | 153 | 170 | 182 | 195 | 201 | + 31 |
| Rhode Island | 5 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | + 40 |
| Texas | 41 | 42 | 46 | 47 | 57 | 68 | + 65 |
| Washington | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | + 0 |
| West Virginia | —* | —* | —* | —* | 6 | 20 | —* |
| Wisconsin | 15 | 15 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | + 27 |
| Totals | 1,114 | 1,145 | 1,218 | 1,313 | 1,449 | 1,519 | + 36 |

* Not applicable.
*Source*: AOA Office of Osteopathic Education, 1 Aug 1985.

## OSTEOPATHIC INTERNS IN FEDERAL TRAINING PROGRAMS

| Branch of service | 1980-81 | 1981-82 | 1982-83 | 1983-84 | 1984-85 | 1985-86 | Percentage of growth |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Air Force | 21 | 8 | 8 | 18 | 6 | 14 | + 75 |
| Army | 51 | 43 | 50 | 42 | 37 | 36 | − 16 |
| Navy | 17 | 21 | 29 | 26 | 18 | 23 | + 9.5 |
| US Public Health Service | 15 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | −100 |
| Totals | 104 | 92 | 87 | 86 | 61 | 73 | − 20 |

*Source:* AOA Office of Osteopathic Education, 1 Aug 1985.

## AOA-APPROVED RESIDENCY POSITIONS IN OSTEOPATHIC HOSPITALS, 1981-1982 TO 1985-1986

| Specialty areas | 1981-82 | 1982-83 | 1983-84 | 1984-85 | 1985-86 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Aerospace medicine | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* |
| Anesthesiology | 115 | 123 | 119 | 119 | 119 |
| Angiography/interventional radiology | —* | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Cardiology | 14 | 20 | 16 | 20 | 21 |
| Clinical allergy and immunology | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Dermatology | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Diagnostic radiology | 21 | 40 | 40 | 47 | 52 |
| Diagnostic ultrasound | —* | —* | —* | 1 | 1 |
| Emergency medicine | 40 | 48 | 50 | 48 | 56 |
| Endocrinology | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Gastroenterology | 10 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 15 |
| General practice | 187 | 197 | 220 | 263 | 284 |
| Hematology | 9 | 9 | 9 | 6 | 6 |
| Hematology/oncology | —* | —* | —* | 4 | 4 |
| Infectious diseases | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Internal medicine | 306 | 318 | 335 | 349 | 346 |
| Medical diseases of the chest | 14 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 17 |
| Neonatal medicine | —* | —* | —* | —* | 2 |
| Nephrology | 6 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Neurology | 12 | 13 | 13 | 9 | 13 |
| Neuroradiology | —* | —* | —* | 1 | 1 |
| Nuclear medicine | 6 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| Nuclear radiology | —* | —* | —* | 1 | 1 |
| Obstetrics and gynecology surgery | 100 | 101 | 112 | 121 | 122 |
| Occupational medicine | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* |
| Oncology | 3 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Ophthalmology | 25 | 30 | 30 | 36 | 38 |
| Orthopedic surgery | 117 | 118 | 124 | 123 | 125 |
| Osteopathic manipulative medicine | 4 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 15 |
| Otorhinolaryngology | 22 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 6 |
| Otorhinolaryngology and oro-facial plastic surgery | 20 | 34 | 38 | 42 | 48 |
| Pathology | 47 | 44 | 44 | 43 | 41 |
| Pediatrics | 74 | 76 | 73 | 72 | 73 |
| Proctology | 10 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 10 |
| Psychiatry | 11 | 9 | 21 | 24 | 32 |
| Psychiatry, child | 3 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Public health | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* |
| Radiation oncology | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Radiological imaging | —* | —* | —* | —* | 0 |
| Radiology | 101 | 81 | 81 | 75 | 55 |
| Reproductive endocrinology | —* | —* | —* | —* | 0 |
| Rehabilitation medicine | 4 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 7 |
| Rheumatology | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Surgery, general | 205 | 205 | 216 | 213 | 207 |
| Surgery, general vascular | —* | —* | —* | —* | 2 |
| Surgery, neurological | 13 | 10 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| Surgery, thoracic and cardiovascular | 13 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| Surgery, urological | 27 | 29 | 32 | 35 | 33 |
| Totals | 1,547 | 1,600 | 1,688 | 1,767 | 1,799 |

*Not applicable.
*Source*: AOA Office of Osteopathic Education, 1 Aug 1985.

## RESIDENTS IN AOA-APPROVED OSTEOPATHIC TRAINING PROGRAMS, 1981-1982 TO 1985-1986

| Specialty areas | 1981-82 | 1982-83 | 1983-84 | 1984-85 | 1985-86 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Aerospace medicine | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* |
| Anesthesiology | 36 | 50 | 64 | 86 | 88 |
| Angiography/interventional radiology | —* | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Cardiology | 8 | 14 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| Clinical allergy and immunology | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Dermatology | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Diagnostic radiology | —* | 29 | 21 | 18 | 33 |
| Diagnostic ultrasound | —* | —* | —* | 0 | 0 |
| Emergency medicine | 23 | 36 | 37 | 43 | 45 |
| Endocrinology | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Gastroenterology | 7 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 10 |
| General practice | 56 | 103 | 106 | 148 | 195 |
| Hematology | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| Hematology/oncology | —* | —* | —* | 1 | 1 |
| Infectious diseases | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Internal medicine | 189 | 218 | 228 | 261 | 257 |
| Medical diseases of the chest | 8 | 10 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| Neonatal medicine | —* | —* | —* | —* | 0 |
| Nephrology | 3 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 1 |
| Neurology | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 |
| Neuroradiology | —* | —* | —* | 0 | 0 |
| Nuclear medicine | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nuclear radiology | —* | —* | —* | 0 | 1 |
| Obstetrics and gynecology surgery | 67 | 85 | 90 | 102 | 105 |
| Occupational medicine | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* |
| Oncology | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ophthalmology | 20 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 30 |
| Orthopedic surgery | 93 | 107 | 99 | 111 | 118 |
| Osteopathic manipulative medicine | 0 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Otorhinolaryngology | 13 | 12 | 17 | 16 | 6 |
| Otorhinolaryngology and oro-facial plastic surgery | 14 | 19 | 19 | 18 | 33 |
| Pathology | 11 | 12 | 16 | 15 | 8 |
| Pediatrics | 27 | 21 | 26 | 28 | 20 |
| Proctology | 2 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 2 |
| Psychiatry | 2 | 4 | 6 | 10 | 9 |
| Psychiatry, child | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Public health | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* |
| Radiation oncology | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
| Radiological imaging | —* | —* | —* | —* | 0 |
| Radiology | 50 | 45 | 51 | 53 | 31 |
| Rehabilitation medicine | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Reproductive endorcrinology | —* | —* | —* | —* | 0 |
| Rheumatology | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Surgery, general | 116 | 148 | 148 | 175 | 180 |
| Surgery, general vascular | —* | —* | —* | —* | 1 |
| Surgery, neurological | 7 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| Surgery, thoracic and cardiovascular | 7 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 2 |
| Surgery, urological | 17 | 18 | 20 | 24 | 21 |
| Totals | 783 | 995 | 1,040 | 1,200 | 1,244 |

*Not applicable.
*Source:* AOA Office of Osteopathic Education, 1 Aug 1985.

## RESIDENTS IN AOA-APPROVED NON-OSTEOPATHIC PROGRAMS, 1985-1986

| Specialty areas | Non-osteopathic | Military | Preceptorship | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Aerospace medicine | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Anesthesiology | 5 | 4 | 0 | 9 |
| Cardiology | 9 | 0 | 0 | 9 |
| Dermatology | 6 | 6 | 13 | 25 |
| Diagnostic radiology | 0 | 7 | 0 | 7 |
| Emergency medicine | 8 | 4 | 0 | 12 |
| Endocrinology | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Gastroenterology | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| General practice | 0 | 9 | 0 | 9 |
| Hematology and oncology | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Infectious diseases | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Internal medicine | 0 | 7 | 0 | 7 |
| Medical diseases of the chest | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| Neonatal medicine | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Nephrology | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Neurological surgery | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Neurology | 17 | 2 | 0 | 19 |
| Nuclear medicine | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| Obstetrics and gynecological surgery | 1 | 7 | 0 | 8 |
| Occupational/environmental health | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Oncology | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| Ophthalmology | 2 | 4 | 0 | 6 |
| Orthopedic surgery | 0 | 8 | 0 | 8 |
| Otolaryngology | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| Otorhinolaryngology | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Otorhinolaryngology and oro-facial plastic surgery | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Pathology | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| Pediatrics | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Plastic and reconstructive surgery | 2 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| Psychiatry | 32 | 1 | 0 | 33 |
| Psychiatry, child | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Public health | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Radiation oncology | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Radiology | 0 | 5 | 0 | 5 |
| Rehabilitation medicine | 22 | 0 | 0 | 22 |
| Rheumatology | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Surgery, general | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Surgery, thoracic and cardiovascular | 6 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| Surgery, urological | 5 | 1 | 0 | 6 |
| Survery, vascular | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Totals | 175 | 77 | 14 | 256 |

*Source:* AOA Office of Osteopathic Education, 1 Aug 1985.

## RESIDENTS IN AOA-RECOGNIZED NON-OSTEOPATHIC PROGRAMS, 1985-1986

| Specialty areas | Non-osteopathic | Military | Preceptorship | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Critical care medicine | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Maternal/fetal medicine | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Pediatric allergy/immunology | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Radiation therapy | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Tropical medicine | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Totals | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 |

*Source:* AOA Office of Osteopathic Education, 1 Aug 1985.

## WOMEN IN COLLEGES OF OSTEOPATHIC MEDICINE, 1956-1984

| Academic Year | Women Graduates | | Total Women Enrolled | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | No. | % | No. | % |
| 1956-57 | 9 | 2.0 | 43 | 2.3 |
| 1957-58 | 11 | 2.5 | 36 | 1.9 |
| 1958-59 | 19 | 4.1 | 38 | 2.0 |
| 1959-60 | 9 | 2.1 | 38 | 2.0 |
| 1960-61 | 9 | 1.8 | 38 | 2.0 |
| 1961-62 | 6 | 1.3 | 43 | 2.2 |
| 1962-63 | 15 | 4.0 | 36 | 2.3 |
| 1963-64 | 4 | 1.1 | 28 | 1.8 |
| 1964-65 | 10 | 2.5 | 38 | 2.3 |
| 1965-66 | 5 | 1.4 | 39 | 2.3 |
| 1966-67 | 9 | 2.2 | 46 | 2.6 |
| 1967-68 | 13 | 3.0 | 48 | 2.6 |
| 1968-69 | 8 | 1.9 | 53 | 2.8 |
| 1969-70 | 12 | 2.8 | 59 | 3.0 |
| 1970-71 | 11 | 2.3 | 61 | 2.8 |
| 1971-72 | 18 | 3.7 | 79 | 3.4 |
| 1972-73 | 18 | 2.7 | 116 | 4.5 |
| 1973-74 | 17 | 2.9 | 181 | 6.5 |
| 1974-75 | 44 | 6.3 | 267 | 8.5 |
| 1975-76 | 58 | 7.2 | 362 | 10.6 |
| 1976-77 | 84 | 9.3 | 472 | 12.7 |
| 1977-78 | 68 | 6.8 | 548 | 14.0 |
| 1978-79 | 163 | 16.1 | 659 | 16.3 |
| 1979-80 | 192 | 18.1 | 837 | 18.2 |
| 1980-81 | 228 | 19.3 | 901 | 18.3 |
| 1981-82 | 182 | 16.1 | 1,108 | 20.9 |
| 1982-83 | 257 | 19.3 | 1,335 | 22.8 |
| 1983-84 | 293 | 21.0 | 1,496 | 24.2 |

While women have always been enrolled in osteopathic colleges, they did not comprise 10% of the enrolled students until 1975.

As a result of current programs which seek to enroll qualified women and minorities in the colleges, the percentage of women enrolled at osteopathic schools is expected to reach 24.4% by 1989.

*Source:* Figures before 1981, Report of the Task Force on Graduate Osteopathic Medical Education (Kellogg Report) [THE DO, April 1981 supplement]; figures for 1981-84, AOA YEARBOOK survey of osteopathic colleges.

## ENROLLMENT IN COLLEGES OF OSTEOPATHIC MEDICINE, 1968-1990

| Institution | 1968-9 | 1969-70 | 1970-1 | 1971-2 | 1972-3 | 1973-4 | 1974-5 | 1975-6 | 1976-7 | 1977-8 | 1978-9 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Chicago | 296 | 301 | 305 | 311 | 331 | 354 | 376 | 380 | 381 | 383 | 382 |
| Des Moines | 338 | 348 | 384 | 394 | 446 | 421 | 494 | 521 | 525 | 530 | 525 |
| Kansas City | 433 | 446 | 449 | 463 | 487 | 505 | 542 | 577 | 607 | 592 | 616 |
| Kirksville | 405 | 421 | 428 | 433 | 445 | 461 | 474 | 493 | 480 | 496 | 500 |
| Michigan | — | 20 | 42 | 79 | 149 | 181 | 236 | 265 | 283 | 311 | 334 |
| New England | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 36 |
| New Jersey | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 24 | 52 |
| New York | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 36 | 89 |
| Ohio | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 24 | 60 | 105 |
| Oklahoma | — | — | — | — | — | — | 36 | 91 | 160 | 225 | 225 |
| Pacific | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 36 |
| Philadelphia | 407 | 461 | 522 | 572 | 626 | 710 | 755 | 798 | 817 | 810 | 818 |
| Southeastern | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Texas | — | — | 21 | 52 | 95 | 148 | 190 | 208 | 273 | 271 | 299 |
| West Virginia | — | — | — | — | — | — | 36 | 77 | 164 | 178 | 203 |
| Totals | 1,879 | 1,997 | 2,151 | 2,304 | 2,579 | 2,780 | 3,139 | 3,410 | 3,714 | 3,916 | 4,220 |

* Data not available.
*Source*: AOA YEARBOOK survey of osteopathic colleges, June 1985. Figures beyond 1984-85 are projections.

## ABBREVIATIONS

Abbreviations used for colleges of osteopathic medicine in the tables in this section are:

**Chicago**—Chicago College of Osteopathic Medicine, Chicago, IL
**Des Moines**—University of Osteopathic Medicine and Health Sciences, College of Osteopathic Medicine and Surgery, Des Moines, IA
**Kansas City**—University of Health Sciences, College of Osteopathic Medicine, Kansas City, MO
**Kirksville**—Kirksville College of Osteopathic Medicine, Kirksville, MO
**Michigan**—Michigan State University, College of Osteopathic Medicine, East Lansing, MI
**New England**—University of New England College of Osteopathic Medicine, Biddeford, ME
**New Jersey**—University of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey, School of Osteopathic Medicine, Camden, NJ
**New York**—New York College of Osteopathic Medicine of the New York Institute of Technology, Old Westbury, NY
**Ohio**—Ohio University College of Osteopathic Medicine, Athens, OH
**Oklahoma**—Oklahoma College of Osteopathic Medicine and Surgery, Tulsa, OK
**Pacific**—College of Osteopathic Medicine of the Pacific, Pomona, CA
**Philadelphia**—Philadelphia College of Osteopathic Medicine, Philadelphia, PA
**Southeastern**—Southeastern College of Osteopathic Medicine, North Miami Beach, FL
**Texas**—Texas College of Osteopathic Medicine, Fort Worth, TX
**West Virginia**—West Virginia School of Osteopathic Medicine, Lewisburg, WV

| 1979-80 | 1980-1 | 1981-2 | 1982-3 | 1983-4 | 1984-5 | 1985-6 | 1986-7 | 1987-8 | 1988-9 | 1989-90 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 386 | 386 | 391 | 395 | 400 | 395 | 399 | 395 | 400 | 400 | 400 |
| 535 | 544 | 549 | 720 | 714 | 714 | 722 | 723 | 724 | 724 | 724 |
| 616 | 612 | 621 | 622 | 617 | 620 | 620 | 620 | 620 | —* | —* |
| 508 | 515 | 513 | 526 | 521 | 531 | 533 | 528 | 523 | 523 | 523 |
| 342 | 368 | 370 | 407 | 439 | 479 | 502 | 502 | 513 | 500 | 500 |
| 90 | 162 | 229 | 261 | 280 | 274 | 279 | 281 | 282 | 280 | 280 |
| 84 | 117 | 139 | 166 | 188 | 209 | 224 | 224 | 224 | 224 | —* |
| 156 | 231 | 297 | 357 | 421 | 460 | 494 | 508 | 510 | 510 | 510 |
| 153 | 198 | 245 | 262 | 337 | 347 | 378 | 385 | 385 | 385 | 385 |
| 231 | 249 | 261 | 260 | 246 | 325 | 343 | 340 | 340 | 340 | 340 |
| 92 | 161 | 236 | 288 | 332 | 360 | 394 | 412 | 411 | 407 | 407 |
| 826 | 820 | 822 | 833 | 834 | 832 | 831 | 829 | 831 | 830 | 830 |
| — | — | 40 | 100 | 179 | 272 | 338 | 337 | 402 | 403 | 400 |
| 303 | 330 | 346 | 363 | 387 | 404 | 409 | 406 | 407 | 407 | —* |
| 222 | 231 | 233 | 227 | 234 | 234 | 239 | 240 | 240 | 240 | 240 |
| 4,544 | 4,924 | 5,292 | 5,787 | 6,129 | 6,456 | 6,705 | 6,730 | 6,812 | —* | —* |

## ACTUAL ENROLLMENT IN COLLEGES OF OSTEOPATHIC MEDICINE BY CLASS, 1984-85

| College | Year 1 | Year 2 | Year 3 | Year 4 | Graduates | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Chicago | 101 | 100 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 395 |
| Des Moines | 179 | 181 | 177 | 177 | 177 | 714 |
| Kansas City | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* |
| Kirksville | 133 | 131 | 133 | 134 | 129 | 531 |
| Michigan | 137 | 111 | 125 | 106 | 124 | 479 |
| New England | 68 | 72 | 69 | 65 | 65 | 274 |
| New Jersey | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* |
| New York | 128 | 125 | 111 | 96 | 96 | 460 |
| Ohio | 93 | 96 | 89 | 69 | 69 | 347 |
| Oklahoma | 95 | 76 | 89 | 65 | 65 | 325 |
| Pacific | 100 | 102 | 85 | 73 | 73 | 360 |
| Philadelphia | 210 | 209 | 203 | 209 | 209 | 831 |
| Southeastern | 102 | 74 | 61 | 35 | 35 | 272 |
| Texas | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* |
| West Virginia | 59 | 65 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 234 |
| Totals | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* |

* Data not available.
*Source*: AOA YEARBOOK survey of osteopathic colleges, June 1985.

## EXPECTED ENROLLMENT OF WOMEN IN COLLEGES OF OSTEOPATHIC MEDICINE, 1985-86

| College | Total student enrollment | Total women enrolled | Percentage of women enrolled | Women in year 1 | Women in year 2 | Women in year 3 | Women in year 4 | Total graduates | Women graduates | Percentage of women graduates |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Chicago | 399 | 103 | 25.8 | 30 | 23 | 24 | 26 | 97 | 26 | 26.8 |
| Des Moines | 722 | 200 | 27.7 | 65 | 58 | 34 | 43 | 177 | 43 | 24.3 |
| Kansas City | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* |
| Kirksville | 533 | 91 | 17.1 | 30 | 26 | 16 | 19 | 130 | 19 | 14.6 |
| Michigan | 502 | 181 | 36.1 | 45 | 54 | 33 | 49 | 125 | 49 | 39.2 |
| New England | 279 | 86 | 30.8 | 13 | 21 | 22 | 30 | 69 | 30 | 40.3 |
| New Jersey | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* |
| New York | 494 | 155 | 31.4 | 49 | 44 | 36 | 26 | 111 | 26 | 23.4 |
| Ohio | 378 | 85 | 22.5 | 10 | 31 | 33 | 11 | 89 | 11 | 12.4 |
| Oklahoma | 343 | 98 | 28.6 | 32 | 19 | 20 | 27 | 89 | 27 | 30.3 |
| Pacific | 394 | 96 | 24.4 | 20 | 28 | 28 | 20 | 82 | 20 | 24.4 |
| Philadelphia | 831 | 257 | 30.9 | 69 | 60 | 68 | 60 | 209 | 60 | 28.7 |
| Southeastern | 338 | 79 | 23.4 | 25 | 22 | 14 | 18 | 61 | 18 | 29.5 |
| Texas | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* |
| West Virginia | 239 | 56 | 23.4 | 14 | 15 | 18 | 9 | 55 | 9 | 16.4 |
| Totals | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* |

* Data not available.
*Source*: AOA YEARBOOK survey of osteopathic colleges, June 1985.

## EXPECTED ENROLLMENT OF ETHNIC MINORITIES IN COLLEGES OF OSTEOPATHIC MEDICINE, 1985-86

| College | Total student enrollment | Total ethnic minority enrollment | Percentage of ethnic minority enrollment | Ethnic minorities in year 1 | Ethnic minorities in year 2 | Ethnic minorities in year 3 | Ethnic minorities in year 4 | Total graduates | Ethnic minority graduates | Percentage of ethnic minority graduates |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Chicago | 399 | 27 | 6.8 | 10 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 97 | 5 | 5.2 |
| Des Moines | 722 | 44 | 6.1 | 20 | 11 | 6 | 7 | 177 | 7 | 4.0 |
| Kansas City | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* |
| Kirksville | 533 | 27 | 5.1 | 9 | 3 | 7 | 8 | 130 | 8 | 6.2 |
| Michigan | 502 | 50 | 10.0 | 0 | 19 | 14 | 17 | 125 | 17 | 13.6 |
| New England | 279 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 69 | 0 | 0.0 |
| New Jersey | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* |
| New York | 494 | 35 | 7.1 | 14 | 10 | 6 | 5 | 111 | 5 | 4.5 |
| Ohio | 378 | 57 | 15.1 | 27 | 13 | 11 | 6 | 89 | 6 | 6.7 |
| Oklahoma | 343 | 43 | 12.5 | 9 | 15 | 8 | 11 | 89 | 11 | 12.4 |
| Pacific | 394 | 51 | 12.9 | 15 | 15 | 11 | 10 | 82 | 10 | 12.2 |
| Philadelphia | 831 | 31 | 3.7 | 9 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 209 | 9 | 4.3 |
| Southeastern | 338 | 12 | 3.6 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 61 | 1 | 1.7 |
| Texas | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* |
| West Virginia | 239 | 11 | 4.6 | 0 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 55 | 1 | 1.8 |
| Totals | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* | —* |

* Data not available.
*Source*: AOA YEARBOOK survey of osteopathic colleges, June 1985.

## SURVEY OF OSTEOPATHIC RESEARCH ACTIVITIES, 1985

| Institution | Total N | Total $ | In-house funding N | In-house funding $ | AOA/ATS funding N | AOA/ATS funding $ | Federal funding N | Federal funding $ | Other funding N | Other funding $ | No funding N |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Chicago | 81(38) | 738,766 | 35(20) | 38,750 | 3(3) | 15,650 | 8(3) | 480,506 | 27(11) | 203,860 | 3 |
| Des Moines | 13(8) | 31,733 | 11(7) | 26,733 | 1(1) | 5,000 | 0 | 0 | 1(0) | 0 | 0 |
| Kansas City | 9(6) | 128,010 | 2(2) | 1,000 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5(2) | 127,010 | 2 |
| Kirksville | 42(36) | 1,065,717 | 4(2) | 9,600 | 15(15) | 140,119 | 9(7) | 562,120 | 13(12) | 353,878 | 1 |
| Michigan* | 5(5) | 108,989 | 0 | 0 | 4(4) | 106,239 | 0 | 0 | 1(1) | 2,750 | 0 |
| New England | 16(1) | 0 | 9(0) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2(0) | 0 | 5(0) | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey** | 115(115) | 1,875,409 | 16(16) | 84,365 | 6(6) | 56,563 | 12(12) | 642,408 | 48(48) | 1,092,073 | 34 |
| New York | 1(0) | 0 | 1(0) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 43(24) | 505,315 | 25(7) | 32,810 | 4(4) | 24,825 | 7(5) | 368,880 | 10(6) | 73,800 | 2 |
| Oklahoma | 12(12) | 155,750 | 4(3) | 11,000 | 0 | 0 | 1(0) | 0 | 3(3) | 144,750 | 4 |
| Pacific | 12(6) | 82,625 | 10(3) | 11,125 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4(3) | 71,500 | 1 |
| Philadelphia | 30(18) | 549,254 | 17(4) | 37,300 | 4(4) | 52,510 | 2(2) | 422,000 | 6(6) | 37,444 | 1 |
| Southeastern | 1(1) | 5,900 | 0 | 0 | 1(1) | 5,900 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas† | 49(48) | 2,344,766 | 8(8) | 29,500 | 7(7) | 138,493 | 20(20) | 1,307,769 | 22(21) | 869,004 | 0 |
| West Virginia | 22(18) | 50,870 | 17(13) | 39,699 | 1(1) | 9,671 | 0 | 0 | 1(1) | 1,500 | 3 |
| SUBTOTALS | 451(336) | 7,643,104 | 159(85) | 321,882 | 46(46) | 554,970 | 61(49) | 3,783,683 | 146(14) | 2,982,569 | 52 |
| DOs at osteopathic hospitals or in private practice | 38(27) | 58,250 | 0 | 0 | 1(1) | 12,000 | 1(0) | 0 | 37(26) | 46,250 | 6 |
| DOs at nonosteopathic institutions | 3(2) | 4,250 | 1(0) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2(2) | 4,250 | 0 |
| TOTALS | 492(365) | 7,705,604 | 160(85) | 321,882 | 47(47) | 566,970 | 62(49) | 3,783,683 | 185(142) | 3,033,069 | 58 |

* Survey includes only studies administered by AOA and NOF.
**Includes studies at affiliated hospitals.
† Summary does not include 14 grants to TCOM faculty credited to North Texas State University ($2,054,022).
N: Number of studies reported; (number in parentheses represents the number of studies for which funding amounts were reported). Some studies have more than one funding source; thus, "N"s will not always total horizontally. "Other funding" category includes the Mead Johnson Postdoctoral Fellowships and the Burroughs Wellcome Osteopathic Research Fellowships which are administered respectively by NOF and the Bureau of Research.
$ Includes those amounts reported, but marked "confidential" in the body of the research survey.

*Source*: AOA Bureau of Research, survey, Survey of research, May 1985. Additional information about osteopathic research activities may be found in this publication, available from the AOA research coordinator. Dollar values are approximate in most instances.

## OSTEOPATHIC HOSPITALS BY STATE

| State | Number of osteopathic hospitals | Number of AOA-accredited hospitals | Number of hospitals with AOA-approved postdoctoral training programs | Total number of beds * | Total number of medical/ surgical beds | Total number of special care beds | Total number of bassinets | Number of hospitals with 0-24 beds *† | Number of hospitals with 25-99 beds * | Number of hospitals with 100-199 beds * | Number of hospitals with 200-299 beds * | Number of hospitals with 300 or more beds * |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Arizona | 6 | 6 | 3 | 835 | 832 | 3 | 36 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| California | 9 | 4 | 3 | 975 | 866 | 109 | 61 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 |
| Colorado | 4 | 4 | 2 | 373 | 328 | 45 | 36 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware | 1 | 1 | 1 | 97 | 97 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 15 | 14 | 13 | 2,541 | 2,479 | 62 | 40 | 0 | 1 | 9 | 4 | 1 |
| Georgia | 1 | 1 | 1 | 186 | 186 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Illinois | 3 | 2 | 1 | 622 | 622 | 0 | 32 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Indiana | 3 | 3 | 2 | 261 | 256 | 5 | 19 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Iowa | 3 | 2 | 2 | 483 | 425 | 58 | 22 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Kansas | 2 | 1 | 1 | 162 | 162 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Maine | 3 | 3 | 2 | 336 | 298 | 38 | 22 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 1 | 1 | 1 | 80 | 80 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Michigan | 36 | 30 | 18 | 5,347 | 4,592 | 755 | 396 | 2 | 15 | 6 | 9 | 4 |
| Missouri | 22 | 13 | 9 | 2,805 | 2,620 | 185 | 225 | 1 | 8 | 10 | 2 | 1 |
| New Jersey | 6 | 6 | 6 | 1,084 | 1,072 | 12 | 42 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 2 | 1 | 1 | 145 | 145 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| New York | 5 | 5 | 3 | 1,308 | 1,308 | 0 | 79 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Ohio | 20 | 18 | 11 | 3,511 | 3,287 | 224 | 282 | 0 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 3 |
| Oklahoma | 6 | 5 | 3 | 968 | 924 | 44 | 61 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| Oregon | 2 | 1 | 1 | 123 | 123 | 0 | 12 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 17 | 17 | 15 | 2,568 | 2,492 | 76 | 179 | 0 | 3 | 9 | 5 | 0 |
| Rhode Island | 1 | 1 | 1 | 80 | 80 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 1 | 0 | 0 | 121 | 37 | 84 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 3 | 0 | 0 | 142 | 98 | 44 | 8 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 30 | 12 | 7 | 2,743 | 2,661 | 82 | 191 | 3 | 16 | 8 | 2 | 1 |
| Washington | 4 | 3 | 1 | 239 | 239 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West Virginia | 3 | 1 | 0 | 102 | 102 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 3 | 3 | 3 | 413 | 413 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Totals | 212 | 157 | 111 | 28,650 | 26,824 | 1,826 | 1,836 | 9 | 80 | 69 | 40 | 13 |

* Does not include bassinets.
† AOA accreditation requires a minimum of 25 adult and pediatric beds.
*Source*: AOA YEARBOOK survey of osteopathic hospitals, June 1985.